

By PIONEEROF THE NILE (2006). Black-type winner of \$1,634,200, CashCall Futurity [G1] (HOL, \$400,000), etc. Among the leading sires, sire of 5 crops of racing age, 434 foals, 249 starters, 17 black-type winners, 167 winners of 372 races and earning \$26,666,481, 3 champions, including American Pharoah (Triple Crown, \$8,650,300, Kentucky Derby **[G1]** (CD, \$1,418,-800), etc.), Classic Empire (to 3, 2017, \$2,520,220, Breeders' Cup Juvenile [G1] (SA, \$1,100,000), etc.), and of Midnight Storm [G1] (\$1,723,110).

1st dam

SPRING CARNIVAL, by Bernardini. Placed at 2 in England; winner at 3, €20,200, in France. (Total: \$28,606). Dam of 1 registered foal, none of racing age.

2nd dam

SHESABULLWINKLE, by Hesabull. Unraced. Sister to WIRE BOUND. Dam of--SHES ALL ELTISH (f. by Eltish). 3 wins at 3, \$273,580, Bonnie Miss S. [G2] (GP, \$90,000), 2nd Black-Eyed Susan S. [G2] (PIM, \$40,000), 3rd Delaware Oaks [G2] (DEL, \$55,000), Judy's Red Shoes S. (CRC, \$12,600). Producer. Elizabul (g. by Eltish). 6 wins, 2 to 4, \$198,925, 3rd Calder Derby [G3] || (CRC, \$22,000).

Ellewinkle. Winner at 6, \$30,689. Dam of--

Alice B Winkle (f. by Gone Astray). Placed in 2 starts at 2, 3rd Furlough S. (AQU, \$10,000).

3rd dam

Wise Woman, by Believe the Queen. 8 wins at 3 and 4, \$213,208, 2nd Schenectady H. [LR] (AQU, \$18,678). Dam of 9 other foals, 6 winners, incl.--

WIRE BOUND. 8 wins, 2 to 4, \$327,412, Pete Axthelm S. [L] (CRC, \$60,000), Tampa Bay Breeders' Cup S. [L] (TAM, \$60,000), Simply Majestic S. [L] (CRC, \$41,000), Pass the Line S. (CRC, \$26,000), Sir Omni S. (CRC, \$26,000), 2nd Pasco S. (TAM, \$14,000), 3rd Pass the Line S. (CRC, \$4,400). Bomfim. 10 wins, \$449,797, 2nd Poker H. [G3], Fourstardave H. [G3], 3rd Belmont Breeders' Cup H. [G2], Fourstardave H. [G3], Red Bank H. [G3].

4th dam

LEAF SPRING, by Torsion. Unplaced. Half-sister to MI SELECTO [G1] (\$1,-475,762, sire), BAR DEXTER, TAIBHSEACH, Quck Sting. Dam of --

BLOSSOMING FIELDS. 9 wins, 2 to 6 in South Africa, champion 2-year-|| old colt, Empress Club South African Nursery Plate [G1], etc.

Railroad Red. Winner at 2 and 3 in South Africa, 2nd Selangor Cup [G2]. Wise Woman. Black-type-placed winner, above.

Spring Leaf. 4 wins at 3 and 5, \$118,536, 3rd Hyde Park H. [LR] (BEL, \$10,944), Ticonderoga H. [LR] (AQU, \$8,112). Dam of Varley (\$131,851). Bejewelled Spring. 2 wins to 4 in South Africa. Dam of FLAX, Silver Spring. Engagements: Breeders' Cup.

Foaled in Kentucky. (KTDF).